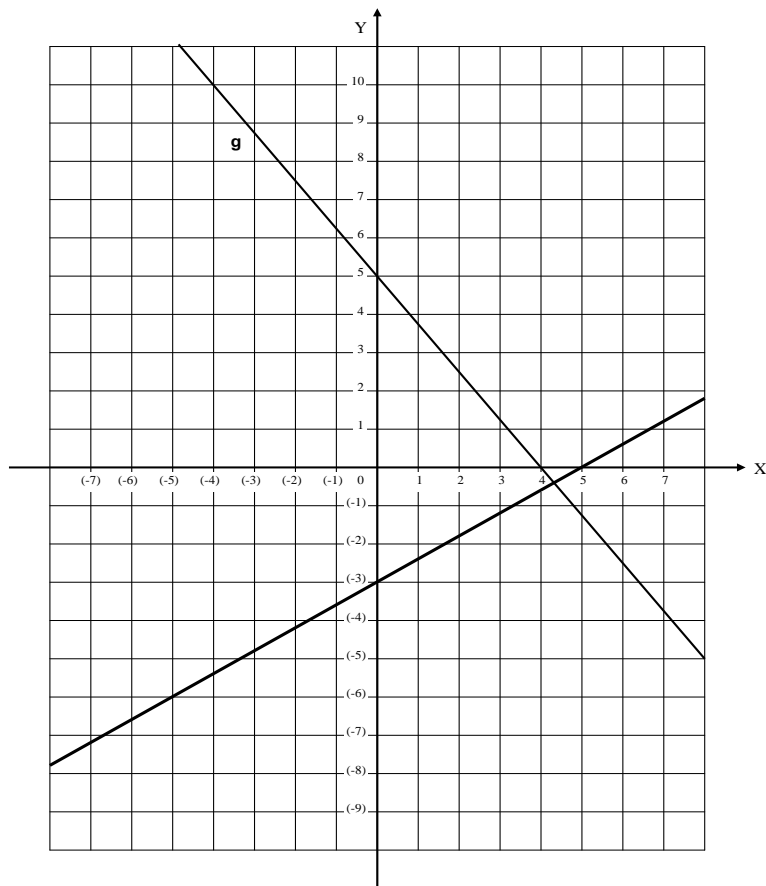


## Lösungen

1. a)	$3 \cdot (2x - 4) - 2 \cdot (1 - 4x) = 2 \cdot (3 - x) - 3 \cdot (2x + 3)$ $6x - 12 - 2 + 8x = 6 - 2x - 6x - 9$ $22x = 11$ $x = \frac{1}{2}$	2 P
b)	$57 - (2x + 21) = 23 - 2 \cdot (x + 4)$ $57 - 2x - 21 = 23 - 2x - 8$ $36 - 2x = 15 - 2x$ $\Rightarrow \mathbb{Z} = \{ \}$	3 P
2)	$\frac{2}{x-1} - \frac{(x+1)}{2} + \frac{x^2}{2(x-1)}$ $\frac{4}{2(x-1)} - \frac{(x+1)(x-1)}{2(x-1)} + \frac{x^2}{2(x-1)}$ $\frac{4 - (x+1)(x-1) + x^2}{2(x-1)}$ $\frac{4 - x^2 + 1 + x^2}{2(x-1)}$ $\frac{5}{2(x-1)}$	3 P
3a)	$49a^2 - 64b^2$ $(7a - 8b)(7a + 8b)$	2 P
b)	$3ax^2 - 9ax + 6a$ $3a(x^2 - 3x + 2)$ $3a(x-1)(x-2)$	3 P
4a)	$\frac{(x-1)}{4} - \frac{(2x+1)}{3} < \frac{(2-x)}{6}$ $3x - 3 - 8x - 4 < 4 - 2x$ $-11 < 3x$ $x > -\frac{11}{3} \approx -3.67$ $\Rightarrow \mathbb{Z} = \{-3; -2; -1 \dots \}$	5 P

4b)	$D = R \setminus \{1; -1\}$ $\frac{1-x}{x+1} = \frac{1}{x-1} - 1$ $(1-x)(x-1) = x+1 - (x+1)(x-1)$ $x-1-x^2+x = x+1-x^2+1$ $2x-1 = x+2$ $x = 3$ $\Rightarrow \mathbb{L} = \{3\}$	5P
5.	$\begin{cases} 2x - 3y = 5 \\ 5x + 2y = 3 \end{cases}$ $19x = 19$ $x = 1; y = -1$ $\Rightarrow \mathbb{L} = \{(1   -1)\}$	5P
6.	<p>x= Anzahl Kisten Gleichung:  <math>35(x+4) = 45(x-8)</math>  <math>35x + 140 = 45x - 360</math>  <math>500 = 10x</math>  <math>x = 50</math>                  Es waren <b>50 Kisten</b> und <b>1890 Äpfel</b></p>	4P
7.	<p>x=Gewicht Wasser Gleichung  <math>\left(\frac{x}{6} + 125\right) \cdot 2 = \left(\frac{5x}{6} + 125\right)</math>  <math>\frac{x}{3} + 250 = \frac{5x}{6} + 125</math>  <math>2x + 1500 = 5x + 750</math>  <math>750 = 3x</math>  <math>x = 250</math>                  Das volle Gefäss wiegt <math>250+125=</math><b>375g</b></p>	4P
8.	$55.25 : 0.65 = 85$ $85 \cdot 4 = 340$ $340 : 0.0125 = 27200$ Das Kapital betrug <b>27200.--</b>	4P
9.	$(2240-175):3.5=590s$ $590-30=560s$ $560*3.5=1960m$ $2240-1960=280m$ Der Vorsprung hätte <b>280m</b> betragen.  oder: $30*3.5=105$ $105+175=$ <b>280m</b>	4P

10a)



2P

b)

$$y = -\frac{5}{4}x + 5$$

2P